**Dermatology** (from [ancient Greek](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ancient_Greek) δέρμα, *derma* which means skin and λογία, *logia)* is the branch of [medicine](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medicine) dealing with the [skin](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Skin), [nails](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nail_(anatomy)), [hair](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hair) and [its diseases](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Skin_disease).[[1]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatology#cite_note-randomHouse-1)[[2]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatology#cite_note-aad.org-2) It is a specialty with both medical and surgical aspects.[[3]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatology#cite_note-aocd.org-3)[[4]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatology#cite_note-4)[[5]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatology#cite_note-5) A [dermatologist](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_dermatologists) treats diseases, in the widest sense,[[6]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatology#cite_note-6) and some cosmetic problems of the skin, scalp, hair, and nails.[[2]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatology#cite_note-aad.org-2)[[7]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatology#cite_note-7)

**Diagnosis** is the identification of the nature and cause of a certain phenomenon. Diagnosis is used in many different [disciplines](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Academic_discipline) with variations in the use of [logic](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Logic), [analytics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Analytics), and experience to determine "[cause and effect](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Causality)". In [systems engineering](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systems_engineering) and [computer science](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Computer_science), it is typically used to determine the causes of symptoms, mitigations, and solutions

A **dentist**, also known as a **dental surgeon**, is a [surgeon](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surgeon) who specializes in [dentistry](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dentistry), the diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of diseases and conditions of the [oral cavity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mouth). The dentist's [supporting team](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dental_auxiliary) aids in providing oral health services. The dental team includes [dental assistants](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dental_assistant), [dental hygienists](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dental_hygienist), [dental technicians](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dental_technician), and in some states, [dental therapists](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dental_therapist).

**Fertility clinics** are [medical clinics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medical_clinic) that assist couples, and sometimes individuals, who want to become [parents](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parent) but for medical reasons have been unable to achieve this goal via the natural course. Clinics apply a number of diagnosis tests and sometimes very advanced medical treatments to achieve [conceptions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fertilisation) and [pregnancies](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pregnancy).

Eye care  is the branch of [medical](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medicine) that deals with the anatomy, physiology and diseases of the [eyeball](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_eye) and [orbit](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orbit_(anatomy)).[[2]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ophthalmology#cite_note-2) An **ophthalmologist** is a [specialist](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Specialty_(medicine)) in medical and surgical eye disease. Their credentials include an M.D. or D.O. degree in medicine, followed by an additional four years of residency. Additional training may be sought through a fellowship in a particular specialty of eye pathology. Ophthalmologists are allowed to medically treat eye disease, implement laser therapy, and perform incisional surgery when warranted. [[3]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ophthalmology#cite_note-3)

A nursing home is a place for people who don't need to be in a hospital but can't be cared for at home. Most nursing homes have nursing aides and skilled nurses on hand 24 hours a day.Some nursing homes are set up like a hospital. The staff provides medical care, as well as physical, speech and occupational therapy. There might be a nurses' station on each floor. Other nursing homes try to be more like home. They try to have a neighborhood feel. Often, they don't have a fixed day-to-day schedule, and kitchens might be open to residents. Staff members are encouraged to develop relationships with residents.